

The Three Branches Of The US Government

The constitution of the United States has divided the Federal Government into three different branches. This is done to make sure that the country functions smoothly and no particular body enjoys extreme power. The following are the three branches of the government:

The Legislative Branch

- ★ The legislative branch drafts the laws and sends them to the president for approval.
- ★ This branch includes the Congress (the senate and the house of representatives) and special agencies and offices.
- ★ The house of representatives consists of 435 voting members, and the senate consists of 100 senators.
- ★ This branch works at the United States Capitol, also called the Capitol Building, in Washington, D.C.



LEGISLATIVE

The Executive Branch

- ★ The executive branch carries out and enforces laws.
- ★ It is headed by the president, vice president, the Cabinet, executive departments, independent agencies, and other boards, commissions, and committees.
- ★ The American citizens vote for the president of the country through free and confidential elections.
- ★ This branch is headquartered at the White House in Washington, D.C.



EXECUTIVE

The Judicial Branch

- ★ This branch explains the laws written by the legislative branch.
- ★ It explains the meaning of laws, applies laws to individual cases, and decides if the laws violate the Constitution.
- ★ It is composed of the Supreme Court and other federal courts.
- ★ The Supreme Court is the highest court in the country.
- ★ The branch has its head office in Washington, D.C.



JUDICIAL

Each branch is designed to balance and keep the other two branches in check. All the three branches of the government work in harmony to ensure the smooth functioning of the government and the nation.

Fill in the blanks to complete the sentences.

1. The _____ of the United States has divided the Federal Government into three branches.
2. The _____ drafts the laws and sends them to the president for approval.
3. There are _____ voting members in the house of representatives.
4. The senate consists of _____ senators.
5. The _____ carries out and enforces laws.
6. The executive branch is headquartered at the _____.
7. The _____ explains the laws.
8. The _____ is the highest court in the country.
9. The judicial branch consists of the Supreme Court _____.
10. The Supreme Court has its head office in _____.