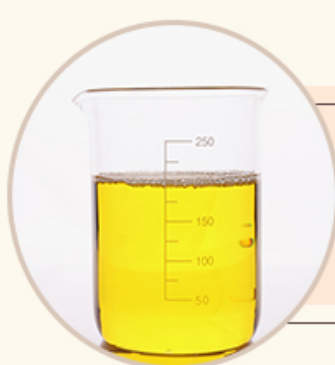


SIGNS AND DIAGNOSIS OF PROTEINURIA DURING PREGNANCY

Symptoms



Bubbly, foamy,
or frothy urine



Swelling of hands,
feet, stomach, or face



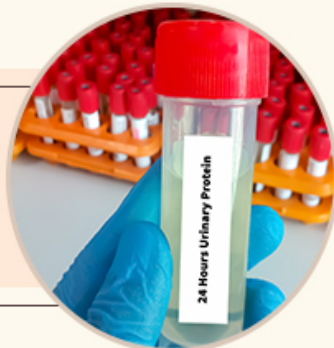
Frequent urination



Nighttime
muscle cramps

Clinical Diagnosis

24-hour urine
protein test



Urine dipsticks



Urinary protein to
creatinine ratio
(uPCR) test



Urine albumin to
creatinine ratio
(uACR) test

