





Embryonic Phase

Begins at 4-5 weeks of gestation, where two tiny buds branch off to form either side of the lungs.

Pseudoglandular Phase

Begins at 5-17 weeks of gestation, where the original buds branch into smaller and numerous units.





Canalicular Phase

Begins at 16-24 weeks of gestation when a barrier develops between the air and gas-carrying tissues.

Saccular Phase

Begins at the 26th week of gestation when the surfactant starts to develop, keeping the delicate lung tissues from sticking.





Alveolar Phase

This final stage continues even after delivery, where the additional production of surfactant starts, and bronchioles and air sacs (alveoli) grow.



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Source: https://www.momjunction.com/articles/major-phases-of-fetal-lung-